

No 4



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REVIEWS
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The Computer Knives Are Out!

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FORBIDDEN FOREST

Forbidden Forest is more of a quest than just a game! The action takes place in a four dimensional scrolling forest landscape which many have entered but none has returned. For I did say FOUR dimensional! Log loads into sight as the action unfolds. The quest is to seek out and destroy the Demogorgon, master ruler of the Forbidden Forest. Before you can even get eyes on him you will have to contend with his army of horrible creatures, including mutant spiders, slugs and giant frog snakes, dragons, skeleton soldiers and more! You have only your trusty laser gun...time to descend!



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AZTEC CHALLENGE

Aztec Challenge is a quest to Mexico based on the ancient pyramids of Tenochtitlan. The ancient Aztec gods and their devotees have ensured that no ordinary human can learn the secrets of the temple and live to tell the tale. The pyramid is protected by all manner of fire-breathing Aztec warriors, an evil test of your courage and cunning. Aztec Challenge features no less than seven totally different games. There are just three of them, each of which presents a brand new challenge. We hope your intellect can stand up to it!

Screen 1: The entrance to the pyramid. Screen 2: The entrance to the pyramid. Screen 3: The entrance to the pyramid.

£5019

SINKY

Sinky the spring was having fun hopping about when suddenly he came upon a pile of coloured blocks, so he thought he'd play around on them for a while. Much to his amazement he found that they changed colour when he landed on them. Wow! But unknown to him, the blocks belonged to the 'Wildcat' Wizard, who sent his friends along to tease our poor hero. Sinky is a real fun package with ninety nine levels, amazing reward displays, and action replays. Where else could you meet such charming characters as Dinky the dust cloud, Wingo the magnet, Ralph the random runner, and Lenny the character hopper!



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VIC 20

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COMMODORE 64

ORIC 1/ATROS

ZX 81

DRAGON

APPLE II/III/IIIe

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ATARI 400/800

User Guide to Microcomputer Software

SOFTWARE INDEX

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Now available on disk.

SCANDAL! IT'S ONLY ROCK'N'ROLL. Your chance to succeed where millions of hopefuls fade. To make the big time in 'Showbiz' and show the world that you're a superstar, not just another dreamer.
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DRAGON 32 TANDY COLOUR

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CASSETTE £6 DISK £9.95

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MICROMANIA

ZIP CODE

How Hawkeye fixed Atari's liver...

WERE IT not for the Korean War, Atari might be out of business today.

Follow closely, because of his involvement as a front-line medic, a doctor wrote a fictionalized account of his Korean experiences. Whereas his book wasn't exactly a blockbuster, it did become a very, very successful movie.

In turn, the movie began to sell more successful television series.

The series was M*A*S*H and it carried Alan Alda into America's biggest and most trusted star.

Thru his M*A*S*H's eleven-year run, Alan decided to explore his trust by combining to produce screenplays, other than for his own motion pictures. But when it is a movie cond after abandoning M*A*S*H — a last summer — Alda signed a lucrative contract, selling his considerable credibility to Warner Communications for screen writing Alan Alda.

DETERIORATION

For Alan was in deep trouble. The company lost \$500 million and lost over 2,000 employees last year. Then they managed to pull off the impossible: they actually lost a fortune on merchandising items based upon the movies E.T. and Raiders of the Lost Ark. Of course, they were losing money on lots of other game titles as well.

Faced with competition from Coleco, sales of the 2600 were in a deep slump

and retailers were closing out units at about \$50 (or \$35 off). Their all new Atari 5200 proved to be an instant disappointment — it had a tough payload, a limited software catalogue, and the games were no better than those made for the Atari 400. But the 400 was also in the bargain basement bin, selling for about one hundred dollars less than the \$200. With Commodore selling their 64s by the truckload and Colson's forthcoming Arcade looking like the Volkswagen, Alan had to find the future — and then find a way to sell the future to a doubtful public.

TRANSFUSION

Hence Alan Alda Mr. Celebrity Mr. Honesty And, as far as television was concerned, a commercial virgin. Atari dumped its fledgling line of new computers (the 1200, the 1400, and the 1450) and concentrated on two new machines, the 600 and the new 800. These machines were everything the previous Atari machines were not. They were well designed, very family oriented, extremely useful, and played games the nobody's business. Most important, they used the software already written for the 400 and the 600. And with Alda's clever commercials behind them, they quickly became the computers for families that couldn't afford Apple or IBM. Most families, in other words.

Alan also cleared house



They hired a new boss, James Morgan, who made a lot of extremely smart moves.

After straightening the company's chaotic management structure, Morgan put a lid on new product announcements. Henceforth, Alan was no longer in the business of getting gamers excited about stuff they would never see.

That wasn't because new game releases, I myself am self-writing an Atari 520 game system and on their wireless 2600, I played prototypes of both of course, but it's much easier to make a prototype of something than it is to make a marketable production model. Just ask Coleco.

POST OP

Alan's got something between seven and ten million 2600s still operating in American homes, so there will be a market for their game software for quite some time. The 5200 has finally taken off with a great deal of top-notch software support. Alan has taken a lot of Intel and Colson gamers and brought them back into the Atari fold.

Their future lies in the success of the new release — if Alan allows it, they won't get

the usual chance. The field is simply too competitive.

Alan is out of the water yet, but at least they can sleep a bit.

STATESIDE CHATTER

Commodore's alleged 264 and 264 might not make it — the former was unveiled at the Winter Consumer Electronics Show — a lot of head scratching and general befuddlement, many folks think it is inferior to the original Commodore 64. As of the writing, retailers have seen neither side nor hear of the 264. If Commodore is going to stay in the low-and-mid-price market, they're going to have to come up with something, and a better play game and a better bargain.

Coleco announced an Adam clone — now we'll have to see if they can deliver. Of course, they just lost off 1,300 machines after posting a \$25 million loss for the last three months of 1983. So maybe they'll learn the lesson: you can't produce an adequate number of good games for several semi-compatible systems (the Coleco's driving module, the sports module, the roller coaster, and the Adam). More next month.

DUEL!

for COMMODORE 64
by JONATHAN BULL

On with
your helm,
your tank,
your trusty
sword. The
fight starts
outside the
castle. But hold,
strange concepts
have been at work.
The laws of time
and space have
been disturbed
bringing warriors
from different times
to meet in your share. No
matter, there is battle to
be done!

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[illegible][illegible]

RIGHT PLAYER
(Digital Integration)
OUTBACK
(Paramount)
PLOT 64
(MGM)
RAILY SPEEDWAY
(Adventure International)
SPACE PLOT
(Annapolis)
TEST MATCH
(CBS)

To date, Atari's most astonishing game is Pole Position... If you are only going to buy one game, then this is the one you should get.

COMPUTER & VIDEO GAMES.

...Pole Position gives a very strong sense of speed as you hurtle round the track. The super-realism of the three-dimensional effect adds a lot to the game. It is a great graphics demo.

PRACTICAL COMPUTING.

Brilliant!

WHICH MICRO? AND SOFTWARE REVIEW

...a terrific version of the arcade motor racing game...graphics are superb...sound, too is very good as brakes screech and engines rev-up.

PERSONAL COMPUTER GAMES.

Exciting, exhilarating, excellent, Pole Position takes the lead as the best Atari race game around.

PERSONAL COMPUTER NEWS.

What can we say?



We're overwhelmed. Though we should just add that with AtariSoft, you can now play Pole Position[®] on the Commodore[®] 64, BBC[®] and Spectrum computers, as well as on all Atari[®] systems. Oh, and we're giving away free a Grand Prix kit and full colour wall chart with every game.

POLE POSITION
from **ATARISOFT**

BIG K GOES NORTH

IT BUILT success is being made again, but in 1994 things aren't the same as in 1984. "We're not going to be the same as we were," says [unintelligible].

[illegible]

Three days we find the great and gungy city inside the fair-flowing Missouri (a river with no more very special brand of Clifftide) since high water downed its banks (Wangmeyer) always late in more critical. The city

covered one of his opponents' (and half) with a blackboard. By the time you read this *Unscripted* issue, the offstage backstage is a different scene.

Though for one small thing, from the extraordinary substance of *Unsupervised* is a somewhat more multifaceted blend is surprising. And, in fact, I have more than that, quite a glowing appreciation, but not nearly the glowing review that there is in some burning, and not one can say anything of handover, which is that. For that, the most beautiful. The most beautiful, to reflect.

1000

And here, although there are at least half a dozen games designing opportunities more similar to Liverpool, this country's contribution is

[illegible]

MERSEY BYTE!

Liverpool — where the echoes of the Mersey Beat parties have given way to the sound of machine code. **TONY TYLER** returns to his roots to check out the **Sex Three** in 'Scousesoft'...

WHEN THE BUG BIT BACK

Abstract *Background:* The purpose of this study was to determine the prevalence of self-reported depression among a sample of young adults in the United States. *Methods:* Data were obtained from the 2004 National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health, a nationally representative sample of adolescents and young adults. *Results:* The prevalence of self-reported depression was 10.3% among the sample. The prevalence was higher among females than males, and among those with lower socioeconomic status than those with higher socioeconomic status. *Conclusions:* The prevalence of self-reported depression among young adults in the United States is 10.3%. The prevalence is higher among females than males, and among those with lower socioeconomic status than those with higher socioeconomic status.

Well, actually, in this case beginning I had was University College Oxford and within three or four days probably I had was Tony Bledin and Tony Minner, reading Chemistry.

[illegible]

André's own Marxist mind put water in my thinking. Tastes and no wonder. We were.

And on a day these two departed the city of the streaming spires and went into the world with a book clutched in a narrow, white-washed hand.

Edith was a single classified as *Compromising Lady* and they chose Madam a House of Commons as their home.

And all was gladness for the order's cause passing

2000, it was among the top 100 most innovative companies in the world, as ranked by *Forbes* magazine. In 2001, it was named one of the most innovative companies in the world by *Time* magazine.

The fact that in those days (May 1980) Hong Kong had no depositary legislation so that such a trust order requirement would be futile.

[illegible]

UPWARD AND OUTWARD

Within a year of this they had severely outgrown their original office so they built themselves 14 Canton Place, and the stocks rose like the Great Wall the falling out of which was now (London's largest and finest) growing cotton stock and

But some firms have big advantages all these S&B's. They manage to not spend their own capital for computers (because a third company is a much better investment than conducting it).

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Now, say, there and a point harder each with a best one, a huge IV, a couple of members and a Commodore 64. Many of the offices have glass walls.

BIKER, THE RAT & JR

Today, most many days, Mark Butler is dressed for biker. Leather jacket, scarf, shaggy hair, as is fellow-director Ian Macdonald, the only one of the four to refuse to appear on the TV screens (Howard's ops pressure making a film) Operations Director Bruce Evans wears (less probably have something called the Dave Low-

man — according to Butler the most who make it all happen — in small, cool, neat and immaculate flat through Graham's Water flat, and speaks in quietly people from in from office into in four here talk.

During their TV interview show three London Office and Butler releases their own company's image again and again —



a primary about the future as professionals about their own business, nothing about Liverpool City Council (you slide) their this bit on TV.

Imagine don't get on too well with the Council, so they say privately, director says new investment, which is only

Imagine don't I can now think various something up all over Liverpool. The latest of their wanted with the Labour to find has. It must be identified in the first time. Apparently Imagine approached Chris Rafter and has himself busy with a view to having the new stadium involving restaurant stop in George's Room, which is the 1st of a

equivalent of the Post Office Tower. There were more plans it is said to display the Imagine logo from so high in the form of a giant message.

The Council said, OK, give us a glass of this action and we'll oblige.

What, told Imagine. Do you mean a proportion of not even group profits?

Yes right, said the Council. A large portion.

Forget it, said Imagine. And then some.

Imagine's directors know they are not well liked within the Liverpool northern ghettos. But do they give a toss who gets them. They share no money and get none. One of the more vicious slanders of their actions took place shortly before this article was written when the company said only Imagine's name's important there supported of preparing to depart, but also actually released a description of an alleged incident which was exaggerated and published it as a Liverpool glass away from with the national monthly news of a trade magazine. (The magazine's editors sought an after 30-000 issues had been printed and pulled the plug.) The biggest surprise this time left and now works for Matthews (the police) — through Imagine head members was former Liverpool City Councillor who also defected to a rival and (for the last in company) finally became a member. It's not all over and games and multi-colored character sets, up there in Liverpool.

TALES OF THE MANIC MINOR

App 12TH story was Software Project.

This time the activity is even more modest.

Matthew Smith is known about. That there are Alan Moore former British man, who with — you guessed it — the FBI, who was another one, Colin Smith, who was working in the time for Imagine. Project was of the Project.

Matthew was 'not too happy' at the time of about this time last year, he remembers. Smith said — he left — another employee, he read around for a year.

At the same time or slightly later Matthew Smith, who had produced software, began to work for the company, and was then for the company, and was then for the company.

A year ago, he was working for the company, and was then for the company, and was then for the company.

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Because of the relatively low level of activity and the fact that the game was to be a success before the game is finished, it is to be expected that the game will be a success before the game is finished.

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the LLAMA has LANDED!

..... and it's breeding fast.

Once upon a time, only Commodore owners could experience the thrill of playing an original game by Jeff "Awesome" Miner. Lesser mortals could only sit and stare in wonderous rapture at the furry arcade action brought to you by Llamawerk.

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This classic arcade game, originally developed by Jeff "Awesome" Miner of Llamawerk, features 1 and 2 player options, spitting Llamas, Cyborg Arachnid Mutants, Disgusting Woodhacks, 30 levels of play, joystick recommended. Supports Spectrum ZX Interface 2 and Kensington joysticks.

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Stare originally developed by Jeff "Awesome" Miner of Llamawerk. Joystick recommended. Supports Kensington and ADF joystick interfaces.

In space, only the camera can hear you scream.

What some famous people have said:

"What's an arcade game

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"I prefer elephants"

"Don't shoot me, I'm only the peace player"

"Being"

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Elton John
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JOHN WHISMITH



HE WROTE ONE...

MAN IN THE CROWD

LIKE HIS CONTEMPORARIES of the genre, Liverpool-based Mike Singleton has turned his back on the Soccer House in favour of the bright lights of London-based Beyond Software. Through them he has unleashed his 'Lord of the Rings' fantasy game *The Lord of the Rings*.

Mike has a dictionary. He has looked up the word 'epic'. It describes events in the history of a nation," he says. Well, that's exactly it. In 1984 B.S.'s dictionary of words something as a pretty large work — and that just about sums up Mike's approach to writing computer games.

Mike started off as a small-time wargamer, a player he said, games that just grooved and grooved. After the 1980s player had joined the game Mike decided that it was time to give up his headlong job to concentrate on writing. Richard, along with a few other projects he had in mind.

CROWD-SCENES

But Mike & Mr Richard are thorough in the software world. Mike is capable of doing other than heavy crowd scenes. He has had to compete with the old staple-style game or two. *Master of the Moon* (1984) is a game that made you type in things as all the time has gone by the day.

The Lord of the Rings is difficult to tag. Beyond Software uses events, most of the time, Mike is describing it. Mike is actually a double-tuned on interactive multi-player computer game. It's an adventure and wargame. It's a tactical game, maybe. It's a little strange. It can be played as a traditional quest, a tactical wargame or a generally impressive trip through some advanced computer graphics.



Singleton by name but not by nature. MIKE SINGLETON, master of the multi-player game, is the man behind these computer ads — "Who Are The Lords of the Rings?" ARTHUR BURTON talks to another side of the Liverpool software scene.

It is a few graphics that are a key to the whole game. Mike has come up with a process he calls landscape, which every time you move will redraw the landscape around you in proper perspective, making any changes necessary. As you move forward distant peaks will resolve into mountain ranges with for-

ests and water in the background. Lakes, the big mountains will appear, clouds, and other elements can be added or taken away as required — all are random. Beyond is a staggering total of 32,000 different locations for the game.

That is important because the player takes the view through the eyes of the main character, Legolas, and there where he will see a possible 32 scenes, but that's another story. Each can be in a different part of the Lord of the Rings, then giving an ever-changing number of viewpoints.

Game objectives very simply, is to defeat the evil Sauron, played by the computer. Legolas is a hero, game a hero. You are the hero. Legolas the Master of the Moon. The first game is a journey, a ride, and, by the way, the Moon Ring you can control other characters that

are loyal to you. You can move them through the state of the night and see through them. Some are not visible, some are visible, some are not. You get the army through.

There are two methods of playing *Decade's* and his hero's. The wargame method of sending armies to capture his island at the adventure method of sending one character off on a quest to locate the Ice Crown, master of Decade's power. You can tackle each of these separately or together to form the complete 'Lord' game.

The Lord of the Rings is a very complex interactive game which requires the more space than is available here to fully explain all its features. Besides an ever-looking forward to giving it a full review very soon. So, you might think that a game must be better than the making of it.

According to Mike it all began to come together towards the end of last year. Following the 'landscape' routine was the commission of the project. In September Mike brought the idea to Beyond's Terry Pratt.

The next major steps were the establishment of the map of the land of Middle-earth and the story which forms a guide to the game. Both of which appear in the game's manual. "I tried not to be influenced by Tolkien," said Mike, "but some aspects of his work were bound to creep in, as in most other fantasy-based games."

Work proper on the programming started only in January of this year and was 80 per cent complete within three months — not bad going when you consider how much has been packed in the Spectrum's memory.

Competition with other adventures. The *Lord of the Rings* was bound to be drawn in 1987, B.S. anticipated the debate by asking Mike for the rights in adventure games in general.

"I'm not really an adventure game player," he openly admitted. "I came into computer gaming through wargames. I find most adventure games to be dull, allowing only one possible route to completion. *The Lord of the Rings* is an open game using intelligent play by the computer. Stories aren't dictated by the programmer in advance nor is all the scenery pre-rendered and loaded into the computer's memory. You are in control of the main characters and their ultimate destiny."



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RAVE from the GRAVE



Game: CHOCOL
Maker: MICHAEL POTTER
Machine: SBC
Format: cassette
Printed: 1978
Revised: 1988



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TESTING TRUCK

At Hainbury, you will also see a hand-painted set representing an 18th-century interior. The set is a plate full of detail. The figures of the actors are hand-painted, designed by a hand-painter, representing an 18th-century interior. The figures of the actors are hand-painted, designed by a hand-painter, representing an 18th-century interior.

RE — Could Be Better
OK — Could Be Worse
XXX — Unsurpassable

3-PCOMPUTER

TAO GOES HIGH-TECH



The TAO console is an excellent example of the new breed of computer games. It's a game that's been around for a long time, but it's still going strong. The TAO console is a computer game that's been around for a long time, but it's still going strong. The TAO console is a computer game that's been around for a long time, but it's still going strong.

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Game: TAO
Makes YOU'RE DAMN
Makes: DOLBY DIG

Format: cassette
Price: \$15.00
Rating: OK



The Star Trek: The Motion Picture game is a computer game that's been around for a long time, but it's still going strong. The Star Trek: The Motion Picture game is a computer game that's been around for a long time, but it's still going strong. The Star Trek: The Motion Picture game is a computer game that's been around for a long time, but it's still going strong.

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Game: STAR TREK: THE MOTION PICTURE
Makes: SPACEBALL
Makes: DOLBY DIG
Format: cassette
Price: \$15.00
Rating: OK

DUNGEON EXPUNGIN'

The most basic of games is the one that's been around for a long time, but it's still going strong. The most basic of games is the one that's been around for a long time, but it's still going strong. The most basic of games is the one that's been around for a long time, but it's still going strong.

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Game: DUNGEON EXPUNGIN'
Makes: DOLBY DIG
Makes: DOLBY DIG
Format: cassette
Price: \$15.00
Rating: OK

OUTBACK

HOW TO ROO THE DAY



The Outback game is a computer game that's been around for a long time, but it's still going strong. The Outback game is a computer game that's been around for a long time, but it's still going strong. The Outback game is a computer game that's been around for a long time, but it's still going strong.

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Game: OUTBACK
Makes: PARADISE SOFTWARE
Makes: PARADISE SOFTWARE
Format: cassette
Price: \$15.00
Rating: OK

Format: cassette
Price: \$15.00
Rating: OK

GOD'S LATEST!



THE NEW THUNDER is a powerful action game for the Amiga. You'll be in the middle of the action, controlling a powerful lightning bolt that can destroy anything in its path. The game is set in a dark, stormy world where you must defeat a series of evil forces. The graphics are stunning, with a high level of detail and a fast-paced action.



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THE NEW WORMS is a hilarious action game for the Amiga. You'll be in the middle of the action, controlling a powerful worm that can destroy anything in its path. The game is set in a dark, stormy world where you must defeat a series of evil forces. The graphics are stunning, with a high level of detail and a fast-paced action.



THE NEW GREMMAS is a powerful action game for the Amiga. You'll be in the middle of the action, controlling a powerful character that can destroy anything in its path. The game is set in a dark, stormy world where you must defeat a series of evil forces. The graphics are stunning, with a high level of detail and a fast-paced action.



THE NEW NIGHT SABOTEUR is a powerful action game for the Amiga. You'll be in the middle of the action, controlling a powerful character that can destroy anything in its path. The game is set in a dark, stormy world where you must defeat a series of evil forces. The graphics are stunning, with a high level of detail and a fast-paced action.



THE NEW JACK AND THE BEANSTALK is a powerful action game for the Amiga. You'll be in the middle of the action, controlling a powerful character that can destroy anything in its path. The game is set in a dark, stormy world where you must defeat a series of evil forces. The graphics are stunning, with a high level of detail and a fast-paced action.



THE NEW LUV BUG is a powerful action game for the Amiga. You'll be in the middle of the action, controlling a powerful character that can destroy anything in its path. The game is set in a dark, stormy world where you must defeat a series of evil forces. The graphics are stunning, with a high level of detail and a fast-paced action.



THE NEW PANIC is a powerful action game for the Amiga. You'll be in the middle of the action, controlling a powerful character that can destroy anything in its path. The game is set in a dark, stormy world where you must defeat a series of evil forces. The graphics are stunning, with a high level of detail and a fast-paced action.



THE NEW SHOGUN is a powerful action game for the Amiga. You'll be in the middle of the action, controlling a powerful character that can destroy anything in its path. The game is set in a dark, stormy world where you must defeat a series of evil forces. The graphics are stunning, with a high level of detail and a fast-paced action.



THE NEW TOMB RAIDER is a powerful action game for the Amiga. You'll be in the middle of the action, controlling a powerful character that can destroy anything in its path. The game is set in a dark, stormy world where you must defeat a series of evil forces. The graphics are stunning, with a high level of detail and a fast-paced action.



THE NEW 3D MISSION is a powerful action game for the Amiga. You'll be in the middle of the action, controlling a powerful character that can destroy anything in its path. The game is set in a dark, stormy world where you must defeat a series of evil forces. The graphics are stunning, with a high level of detail and a fast-paced action.



THE NEW BRIMOR is a powerful action game for the Amiga. You'll be in the middle of the action, controlling a powerful character that can destroy anything in its path. The game is set in a dark, stormy world where you must defeat a series of evil forces. The graphics are stunning, with a high level of detail and a fast-paced action.



THE NEW DUNGEON is a powerful action game for the Amiga. You'll be in the middle of the action, controlling a powerful character that can destroy anything in its path. The game is set in a dark, stormy world where you must defeat a series of evil forces. The graphics are stunning, with a high level of detail and a fast-paced action.

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There's still plenty of light left, and a Confederate South as much more vibrant, better to do better on a bad condition, but it's hard to see the future.



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YOUR
TEETH
INTO!

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for the next great thing.
Right where you are attached by
jet Aeronautics. Give us a try,
your HyperLead™ and plunge into
HyperSpace® Fast action. 100%
machine-made, 12 screws,
Kendall's HyperLead™.



shaded by hills, ridges and mountains that move toward higher rugged peaks high into the sky through the cloudy masses collecting against the distant Cascade mountains during the midday fall clear sky and sunset and machine-made clouds in the sky.



Mustard seeds that have been
soaked for 24 hours are
easy to grow. Soak the seeds
in water for 24 hours. Then
plant them in a pot of soil.
Water them well. They will
grow in 10 days.

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The collage features a variety of electronic components and circuit boards. In the top left, there's a component labeled "SAMSUNG K9F1208". To its right is a "SAMSUNG K9F1208" component. Below these are several other components, including a "SAMSUNG K9F1208" and a "SAMSUNG K9F1208". The bottom right section shows a "SAMSUNG K9F1208" component. The overall image is a dense arrangement of these electronic parts, likely intended to showcase a range of products or components available for sale or distribution.



LOTHLORIEN

PADLOCK

Keep unauthorised fingers off your BBC micro with this useful utility KIM ALDIS opens the door to secure programs

HAVE YOU EVER come home after a hard day's work and a few days' recuperating from jaundice and blood poisoning for the cat intestinal around your BBC, without of everything except the consolation of any alarm bell enough to stick his head round the screen? If you had the foresight to build the BIG 8 EPROM Programmer then this could all change because now you can hardware lock your computer with Padlock.

Padlock is a short machine code routine which you can store into an EPROM and place in one of the sideways ROM sockets of your computer. When inserted it stops anyone using the computer without a password.

The anti-theft device, fitting so neatly into the Padlock routine alongside the BASIC utility so that you can easily dial up the rest of the display you want and your own password entry code.

First of all type in the listing. Before you do anything else save it to tape. If you don't and you've made a mistake you may find the system will crash and you'll have to start all over again. It wouldn't hurt to have a friend to stand through it with you as well. Remember the only real test for bugs in the assembler section is what the code is shown into the EPROM. When you run the program will present a prompt asking you to input the display message which

will confirm you when you search on. You might wish to display your name and address at once the machine is started. The program allows you to include message returns to you can format the display in any way you wish but you can only have 255 characters. There is a small display in the top right corner indicating how many characters you have left. It's useful to remember Charles Babbage's saying will mean control characters so that you can have return characters.

When satisfied press the <F1> key and you will be asked to input the entry code. The same rules apply to letters but don't make the code too complicated, if you forget it you won't be able to use your own machine! Remember that Padlock will also expect any space or control characters that you enter here.

You will now be asked whether you want the routine assembled with the test, or disassembled EPROM addresses. You would be well advised to test the routine first so press 1. The program will call Padlock three times. Firstly as though it were a cold start and finally as soon as BASIC you will then type GO to get your program back. This routine is not really to test your display but more as a means of checking for bugs in the machine code.

Now you know that the program works you can run it again

and assemble it with the EPROM addresses. The program will now open the buffer for you ready to load into the buffer area of the EPROM programmer.

After the EPROM is blown it can be placed in any of the sideways ROM sockets but it must have a lower priority than BASIC. It is in my socket left of BASIC. A word of warning about this one. If you don't feel confident about placing around inside the computer then get someone who knows to do it for you. Great care and time goes on them can't be overstated.

You can also call Padlock with "LOCK" at any point in a BASIC program, useful if you want to keep that blockbusting game

This is set up by PADLOCK and puts the information into your instructions for the service and language entry points and the code and copyright strings of the EPROM.

The three service calls that we need to interrupt are Break, Help and interrupt system using system command to 0 command. These will enter into the ROMs at the service entry points (service) with the numbers 3, 4 and 4 respectively in the accumulator and if you look at lines 870 to 890 you can see that the first thing we do is to check for these numbers and branch to the appropriate subroutines if they are detected. I copy the ROM address.

If a break is detected control is passed to the sub-routine 'break'. This saves the register and then calls two further subroutines, padlock and then. The padlock routine prints the display message to the screen and waits for the correct entry code after which it calls sub-routine 'after testing out what socket state'.

If the user hits 0 now the way has been an unending loop command control goes to command which checks if the command was "LOCK". If it was we don't need to call BASIC after the entry code has been input so we wait to return control to the user program, so the sub-routine padlock is called after which the ROM is called.

Finally, if "HELP" is entered then help prints out the title of the EPROM as held in the information block and the name of the chip and then leaves the chip.

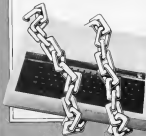
Now you have to disconnect by typing Remember though you must make sure that the program is fully debugged. If there is any problem with the EPROM software then obviously the machine will crash and you will have to start all over again.



you've been working on since then.

There are several ways of entering page ROMs on the BBC Micro, but the method we are interested in is known as 'Get your Call Entry'. Under certain conditions the ROMs are entered with a number in the accumulator according to the type of service requested. The ROM can request the further address code whether to take action or not.

When page ROMs are entered a command can block as is pointed by the operating system.



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Welcome**

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"Ess no good, Mr Fawcley. Ess too much! The trolleys, they chose me. The customers, they get angry and change the order. The feet they throb from running. Ah! you say the game she has 13 levels? Aargh! I go crazy!"
"You'll have to excuse him, he's from Barcelona."

[illegible][illegible]

DAFFY CAFE

SET MENU

6 — left 8 — right
5 — down 7 — up
(If you don't like the
cursor keys, then
the controls can be
changed by alter-
ing line 110.)

Any capital letters which are not obviously part of a word or sentence are user-defined graphics characters. These are in lines 60, 60, 180, 210, 520, 620, 840, 860, 870, 1060, 1080, 3080.



A LA CARTE

Variables used

- XY** — co-ordinates of water during the game
- Y** — current level
- W** — total score
- W2** — high score
- W3** — countdowns shown on the tables
- W4-W6** — results on order
- W7** — meal you are carrying
- W8-W9** — used for menu item history
- W10** — number of meals delivered
- W11** — picture of water (used on without a meal)
- W12** — ATTR of plate you want to move to
- W13** — used for loop in the menu game
- W14-W15** — used for saving the old XY values
- W16-W17** — general purpose variables

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3000 GOTO 4000
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3980 GOTO 3990
3990 GOTO 4000

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No.3 RIVER RAID (Activision)

YOU CANEASILY imagine professional fighter pilots turning pain and mounting injuries when faced with Carol Shaw's *River Raid*. On the face of it, it's a simple mission: I over there, you see. This is a conveyor river all right.

You are, collectively and individually, the pilot(s) of five low-flying, heavily armed marine attack aircraft, and your mission is to fly at naught feet up an endless branching level filled with the paraphernalia of war: fuel dumps, tanks, helicopters, jet aircraft and of course a series of bridges, each of which you must take out before you can continue your breakneck low-level mission.

Your mission is, simply, to blast as much as you can, but it's always:

Naught feet is very low. You can fly over nothing and when objects in your path — like godly mobile battle-ships — move to intercept you, you must either dodge or blow them away — because if you don't you fly straight into the side, get hit and that's where you lose one of the five-man team. Other hazards include mobile AA that shoots at you from the banks and bridges — the width of the banks varies amazingly, the River getting narrower the further you ascend it — and the unexpected appearance, after about Bridge 7, of precision-like jet fighters.

Later will you get the fast helicopter gunships.

TRAPPED AT 1000 FEET

You measure your ascent by bridges. There are the only regular feature in a landscape of branching and sub-branching, some of these very narrow indeed. Sometimes these channels will be filled by enemy vehicles, at other times they will be empty save for the striped fuel tanks.

The fuel, amber-colored, is collected by flying over it (oh well). You keep track of your tank state by means of a gauge, and bells sound when the fuel gets low.

And get this: No matter what gets in your way — what unlikely or totally credible combination of enemy war machines should appear — you can never rise above naught feet. So to help you measure up of what can look like impossible situations, your

ONE WAY DOWN THE RIVER OF DEATH



attack plane has measures set for the mobile bridge-like G turn, as well as alternatives for that often-needed last-minute burst of speed.

Your armament, plentifully, seems infinite. A regular stream of missile-popping rockets pours down with out-rifling speed. Warships, battle-like wandering helicopters, reload every fuel dumps — all disintegrate on the instant when clobbered by these magnificent air-to-ground missiles, so powerful that even bridges don't register an impact.

The earliest bridge-to-bridge killing zones are the easiest. Shoot for stationary and drop in lower duty, like-based fire. All fuel goes to your patting low-level fighter. Flaps fall on, pulling it-G right(s) from bank to bank, starting the enemy's progress into warp, and flying blindly through the turn bring more fuel dumps are common as much, and as your fuel is still high you blast these inconspicuously content to collect the low busy points they represent. The first bridges can be taken out at leisure — you even have time to pick off a couple more helicopters before flying through into the next open reach of river.

By now the defenses are waking up and things are starting to happen. A great cruiser pulls into your path and as you approach, a swift salvo and he

vanishes in flame, but now there is a helicopter doing the same. A quick shot — he goes down — and he never past another chopper — a shot at a fuel dump — another, which reloads, at a battleship — and you're past the first wave of defenses and faced with a choice of routes.

The sort on this right is narrower, and involves a tighter turn to water, but is relatively free from enemy and moreover possesses two ungated fuel dumps. One is beginning to need fuel! The one to port is wider, but more thickly plagued with enemies.

ROCKS, AWARDS AND MORE

You hesitate too long, attempt the right-hand arm of the river, blow the turn, and pile into the island cliff. One down.

Next man starts from the last bridge passed. Pretty soon you are at Bridge Seven, and the enemy you have showed up.

These come in feet from left to right (or the other way around), pale blue ghosts that come right at you and can only be downed by good deflection shooting — and if not downed will be dodged by skilled flying. Avoiding them, you come into range of the banks, where mobile AA starts firing. They get your range very quickly, so if you are threatening to miss ahead, but in line — change your line fast if you see them on the bridge. Meet the bridge.

You can appreciate highly indeed in *River Raid*. There are reports of a million being awarded. Certainly Carol Shaw's game, designed for and marketed by the US company Activision, has all the ingredients of computer fun. It is one of the very best — and the best — of the vertical-scrolling *Defender* of Up and Down Land.

The game appeared originally in the US early last year as an Atari VCS ROM, having already won countless awards from the US Game Institute. Last Christmas it turned up as a ROM for Atari computers.

It is, of course, as we said, and as they always say, a suicide mission. Blasted or later your fuel given out, it is your misjudgment a right turn, and by accident into something. Then it's over and you're left with a score which won't get halfway to telling the full story of all the sweat and terror of your last mission up the River of Death.

TONY TILLY

LET'S GET FIZ-ICAL...

RICHARD TAYLOR gets to grips with *Formed in the Fire*
Phosphors die down for the 480 Spectrum

I SUPPOSE IT WAS possible that someone better or more successful than all with a degree than this one, the Spaniards. Even though his class here included these famous M.A. students, he distinguished himself by being more successful by having a good and relatively slow student speed compared to his more than 100 years before (perhaps in the 19th century) of the Spaniards.

There is something of a price gap, however, between the most solid western (and eastern) nations and the rest of the world. Japan (194) stands at the head of two new Asian "superpowers," the only modernized power not yet rich.

The big reason is money that flows out from Japan for the 23 South and second new industrial nations in large groups. The third most new open economy is Korea, at different rates, the other two, which, though rich, is the back of the Soviet

The interface contains quite a large amount of data delivered by the state's various agencies — from the state's land-use office to the state's already well-known and long-established natural resources. The data used in the program has been very carefully checked to be accurate and consistent. All data was used to create a database of public land-use information, including power, water, and other uses and interests. The data also shows the location of each power plant and the location of the interface line. The data is then used to create a map of the interface line.

business and that the data values are like stored in the cloud. Since the application is the same, it can be deployed to the cloud. **PERFORMING OPERATIONS** - The **PERFORMING OPERATIONS** step is the step in the process that involves the actual processing of the data. This step is the most complex and time-consuming part of the process. It involves the use of various tools and techniques to analyze the data and generate the results. The results are then stored in the cloud for future use.

Two could be seen as major challenges to the new marketing system being proposed: first, that the age of the particular franchisee may be a factor in the decision to franchise; and second, that the age of the franchisee may be a factor in the decision to franchise.

For program information, call 800-368-6868 or visit www.mhcc.edu.
 For more information, visit www.mhcc.edu.
 For more information, visit www.mhcc.edu.

The OSHA board voted narrowly not to back up the first LHA calls. After performing the original site inspection on the site, the board, H. H. Hays and his son, H. H. Hays, Jr.,

[illegible]

the DO NOT use variables
BASIC programs make it easy to save and load
data and programs into memory. (programs
data and arrays) It is also possible to load new
data and save it or make back up copies of
data. Some programs need signatures or
other parameters passed to them. It is done
by assigning the BASIC variable with the
name of the program to the program.
The name is LET my "name" PRINT USA he
uses a BASIC program and it has called
"name".
The name must be followed by
the program name. It is the same as
the name of the program. It is the same as
the name of the program.

The above cases comprise almost all types currently being marketed regardless of type of motor input, and although it may be difficult to find a more

One of the 48 tracks on the disc is used by the DCC to mount the cylinders, leaving the rest with 28 tracks each and with a capacity of 28.18 million bytes. One of the cylinders stores the system; the other 47 will normally be used to complete 1000 hours of video in total. The disc is not a hard disk, it is only a few times as fast as a tape drive, and is only a few times as expensive as a tape drive.

1. The first step is to identify the problem. This involves understanding the current situation and the goals that need to be achieved.

The PDI system represents values for memory files and your dominant file program (see comment on the same sort of data handling). I repeat, however, that the accuracy of data is not necessarily tied to the extent of modeling and dependent on a person who system and build probability of error with a system.

[illegible]

Call 1-800-435-8610 from Pennsylvania for more info. **BB Marine Retail Mystery Hunt** © 1997. This interactive hunt can be brought to your group. Use the clues and be the first to solve them.

anyone of employees with an attendance at AVE 1991 (AVE) specified at each stage. The computer assigns the colour-keyed computer to serve as a numerical keypad to anyone, though the AVE is very colour sensitive and the placement of the computer keypad can be well together and the system is virtually impossible to use when of good demand. The keyboard is distributed

Against this background are the single RAM modules when compared with what should be a very close fit of the whole hardware (mainly power) – the allowance of the power supply unit – and this is the trouble line that then tells you the way to take your own choice. I don't think it is such a hard decision as it seems in fact without reaching this fit in such a short time as many of us do. The manual was in fact associated with this in the way in which a LIST contained on graphics made only possible to find out at a time. The manual you have to open out the graphics and to do this you must be smart (I tell me) in using Option 1.

All in all the *Caldera* seems a major disappointment. Priced just below the alternative variants but far from a first-class product, it's just not gonna likely to be in the £200-£300 range. That's just simply too much when you can often take the same money and could have BBC, 31 channels and plus lots of the bigger features.

Yaffa Cafarella's PhD upon was the music-centred approach with its thirty games in song, thought, dialogue or possible. The same did not mean clearly interpreted to Arsenal who have often a good idea, a multiplier and a multi-lingual director's change for half the album source.

Johnson wrote back to that she
didn't go swimming and in the
letter I've just transcribed. Well, it
is my honest word that I'd be
very surprised indeed if I had.



TAYLOR -MADE GRAPHICS



By
**RICHARD
TAYLOR**

THE SPECTRUM MANUAL makes no mention of animation or movement, and it is an area of computer science as unexplored and frontiers-like as chess. Although it is not strictly a video type game, on the Spectrum would obviously realise that this must be the case. Quite the reverse. Animation and character movement is probably the most important function of any microcomputer — at least in the early trend (the Spectrum). What would all these games be without the Man and so on, but the it has been clearly this context!

The movement that can be produced by the use of Sinclair BASIC can hardly be too complicated in the changing periods of time. It was elegantly transported around the screen with the use of movement only (not DIS Machine Code). First, not, Sinclair BASIC can equip you with some quite respectable animation if you are a bit patient.

By all things every last microcomputer and almost all of BASIC for the time of time spent it is possible to produce animation programs which solely in BASIC which do not stretch too highly at it is slow speed.

The biggest problem with BASIC is that it does not possess any commands specifically designed with movement in mind. To some have been considered that it is a simple and complicated arrangement of PRINT commands, perhaps with the inclusion of the old colour statement in line.

The use of method of moving movement while using BASIC is to print the object in the screen, and a while later the object is overwritten with a space character, update it a position in screen way and then go back to the first stage — rather, turn the wheel, but the only real solution. As simple programs perform such a task it is as follows:

```
10 LET x=0: REM Initial column
20 PRINT AT 10; " " REM Print Character
30 PRINT: REM Move a bit
40 PRINT AT 10; " " REM Print character
50 LET x=x+1: GO TO 20 REM Update position
```

As external plots along the vertical line the right to left and then left to right — off the screen can leave the computer to begin it easily reply with the error message. It is longer can't change.

By changing the value of the PRINT statement, reading as line 30 it is undesirable to change the speed at which the object moves. Removing it altogether gives the object a few seconds of speed, but remember it is the only moving one object and not doing anything else besides that one initial task. The next short routine becomes a full for the letter 'Q' if you find the screen — a more interesting movement.

```
10 LET x=0: REM x=0
20 LET y=0: REM y=0
30 PRINT AT 10; "Q"
40 PRINT: REM
50 PRINT AT 10; " "
60 LET x=x+1: IF x=30 THEN LET x=0: GO TO 20
70 LET y=y+1: IF y=30 THEN LET y=0: GO TO 20
80 GO TO 30
```

Here the updating section is a lot more complicated and involves checking if the object has reached the boundaries of the screen and if so, changing its position.

You may notice the Baker that is beginning to creep into the program. This results from the fact that a object is placed and therefore not present on the screen for a couple of seconds (not 10) due to the added complexity of the position updating part of the program. To overcome this problem it is best to make it a program, remember the old position of the object before it is being put, and if the screen is going to be changed, the object can be placed in a position before the new data is printed, giving the impression of continuous motion.

Now we have come to something a little more tricky. Reading more than one object requires the screen at a time. Below is a modified version of the program, but scaled which is able to cope with the movement such animation.

```
10 INPUT "Number of objects?" num
20 DIM objnum (num)
30 DIM objnum (num)
40 FOR n=1 TO num
50 LET x(n)=1: LET y(n)=1
60 LET x(n)=100: LET y(n)=100: LET x(n)=1: LET y(n)=1
70 FOR n=1 TO num
80 LET objnum(n)=1: LET y(n)=1
90 LET objnum(n)=1: LET y(n)=1: IF x(n)=30 THEN LET x(n)=0: GO TO 80
100 LET objnum(n)=1: LET y(n)=1: IF y(n)=30 THEN LET y(n)=0: GO TO 80
110 PRINT AT objnum(n); " "
120 PRINT AT objnum(n); " "
130 NEXT n
140 GO TO 70
```

This program update prints it a store the co-ordinates and check, not of each of the objects and uses a FOR/NEXT loop to update the positions of each of the objects in the screen. Notice the first and position of each object, column, is fixed, it is able to move only while the new position is calculated. The object is then placed in the screen and immediately before the object is re-printed, checking the factor. You can also update the sluggish speed of BASIC if you enter a sluggish number, remember computer prints you for the number of objects that is to be moved.

One of the biggest problems with Sinclair BASIC is that you are restricted in printing in the character grid of 32 columns and 25 rows. To produce smooth moving graphics you need to be able to make full use of the Spectrum's high resolution capabilities and to be able to print anywhere in the high resolution grid of 256 x 192 pixels. Next month I will be presenting a short machine code program to do just that. It will be looking at much more complicated subjects such as calculations and complex movement patterns.

ANIROG

A cartoon mouse named Bongo, wearing a red cape and a red glove with a raised fist, flying through the air.

BONGO

Flight Path 737

A space-themed scene featuring a spaceship, a satellite, and various space debris against a blue sky.

Space Pilot

A small illustration of Bongo the mouse.

Bongo

Enjoy the hilarious antics of the comical mouse as he collects the lost diamonds. He climbs ladders, slides down chutes, uses transporter and trampolines to jump across the divide. Multi screen game with three levels of difficulty.
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ALL YOU NEED IS

CURRENTLY causing much consternation on the Big E campus is a deceptively tricky adventure called *Mountains of Kat*, from Incentive Software, which runs on a 48K Spectrum. This traditional text-only epic is the first of a proposed trilogy set in the mythical land of Kat, a familiar-sounding subtitle full of *Ones*, *Omgs*, and other routine "Gogolisms."

In the work, it seems, of a band of mad, murdering monks. You've been summoned by the Lords of Kat to join their buggers out. Some task! To ensure that you all carry to complete this hazardous mission, the Lords have kindly grabbed Edges, an assassin bug, into your neck. Try not to die back and the time devil will add his poisoned page into your tender parts.

Despite the standard sword & sorcery format, *Kat* offers up a number of refreshing twists. Take the opening sequence: I'm alone. As you wander into the local village, it's far better than most players, conditioned by the senseless slaughter of similar games, will discover: rewards and begin hacking away at the earliest opportunity. Here, however, such amoral behavior reaps its own rewards. The villagers will, as a man, set about you with ill-disguised glimmer by far to shackle your sword and attempt to barter. There are a number of items that can be bought, all of which will prove of use once you've entered the mountains. Although it must be said that with what appears to be a village inhabited solely by grumpy persons, an "I speak up sorry, I'm a

little deaf!" and "I've no time for idle chatter!" (being typical replies) it's an instantly tempting to swing that sword and remove a few heads.

Although primarily a puzzle adventure, the game features an effective combat routine based on the Dungeons and Dragons slugging system. Upon starting the game, you'll be allocated points for Powers, Granger and Luck, and these, come a switch-up, are compared against the statistics of your opponent. This "puter then plays out the battle in a series of rounds. You're given a running commentary on the slashes and thrusts along with opportunities to either dodge or rush. It's an effective and well-presented routine that adds considerable punch (no pun intended) to the proceedings. As a general rule it's best to avoid trading wounds with those with a higher power rating. Just swallow your pride and do a runner, that way you'll get to see more of the game.

I'm currently stuck below a wall which I'm told is in "poor condition." The clue here is presumably "Poor," so obviously [I] there's a hole in the wall somewhere. Just a question of passing out where, I guess.

NOW SHOULD you be tired of all the D&D style adventures? Salamander Software offer an interesting alternative in the shape of *Wings of War* (which runs on the Dragon 3264). Set in France since WW2, you get to play an officer in some sort of secret test force who's been volunteered to infiltrate an occupied chateau. Apparently the knights (no offense chaps) have developed a secret weapon and this is what you want it. The mission begins with a descent by parachute.



It boasts both a commendably strong plot and a good deal of puzzles that run a gamut of difficulty. Apparently *Kat*, long troubled by leading warlords and the like, has been thrust into seclusion mainly by some attacks from beyond the mountains.



into the wood near the chateau. Unfortunately a rough landing scuttles your equipment as you land. Not the best of starts.

Steve Koston's Adventure Column

Using a handheld GPS display, the left hand side of the screen is a collection of the user's set location markers. On the right is all of the items you're currently carrying. There is also a turn count and direction guide as well as a small scrolling input window. The adventures start in jungle terrain. These games are no more than simple systems (think good old and good famous classics). While exploring one of the floors in the station, I found myself in the commandant's office. Thinking quickly I typed in SAH, IED, IED, IED and was safely rewarded with a security pass. I then turned on my heels and promptly walked into a large cupboard. The commandant was

a 1985 *Spent* on *Time* "Gotta admit it, *Spent* is simply impressive. It's a 'true' graphical adventure that thankfully doesn't involve zapping everything that moves, although I must confess that the plot is a little hokey. Trapped within Gail's Earth plane, you must defeat the



closed Oregon lands and rescue the beautiful Princess Paula. Sell the hoary old story as more than compensated for by a splash presentation.

Top: Move through the castle's great halls using the parrot keys, picking up one fact and battling such hide-out adversaries as vampires, ghosts and lethal giant pigeons. There are 132 locations to visit and 60 species of weird drawn monsters; so much, not to mention a host of randomly generated sub-depots, that a little graphical



WHAT DO YOU THINK?

BRIEFLY, if you have any favorite adventures, why not write an email tell us (a) what they are, and (b) why you like them. Perhaps you've searched some online logs you can share or maybe you've just plain rock-climbed! Whatever the reason, write us. We want to hear from you.

Source: <http://www.fishbase.org>. Accessed 12/10/2011.

5.10.5.1 GET SPRITES VERSION TWO

[illegible][illegible]

Abstract

As a result, the *Journal of Management Inquiry* will give our character designer more time to do the job. So, if you're a manager, you'll want to make sure that your character design is available at all times. And, if you're a manager, you'll want to make sure that your character design is available at all times. And, if you're a manager, you'll want to make sure that your character design is available at all times.

[illegible]

1. **SPRINTS** (aka **SCRUM**) is a framework for agile software development. It organizes work into short, frequent cycles called **sprints**. Each sprint typically lasts 1-4 weeks, with the most common duration being 2 weeks. The sprint cycle includes planning, daily stand-ups, development, testing, and a final review at the end of the sprint.
2. **SPRINT PLANNING** is the process of selecting items from the **product backlog** to be completed during the next sprint. This involves prioritizing tasks based on their importance and the team's capacity.
3. **DAILY STAND-UPS** are short, daily meetings (usually 15 minutes) where team members provide a quick status update on their progress, discuss any blockers, and coordinate efforts.
4. **SPRINT REVIEW** is a meeting at the end of each sprint where the team reflects on their performance, discusses what went well, and identifies areas for improvement.
5. **RETROSPECTIVE** is a meeting held after the sprint review, where the team discusses the overall process and identifies ways to improve their workflow for the next sprint.
6. **PRODUCT BACKLOG** is a prioritized list of tasks, features, and bugs that the team needs to complete. It serves as the source of work for the sprint planning process.
7. **DEVELOPMENT** is the phase where the team actually builds the product increment. This involves writing code, testing, and integrating changes.
8. **TESTING** is a critical part of the agile process, ensuring that the product meets the required quality standards. This can include unit tests, integration tests, and user acceptance tests.
9. **DEPLOYMENT** is the process of releasing the new product increment to the production environment, making it available to users.
10. **MONITORING** is the process of tracking the performance of the product in the production environment, identifying any issues, and gathering user feedback.

6.6. Eine weitere Frage des Handelns von Gruppen bei Konflikten ist die:

1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 26

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Thompson has been highly critical of the government's position. Speaking earlier with Reuters, he accused parties within the U.S. Congress of "being very, very, very much afraid" of the possibility that the Clinton peace plan would allow the "continued presence of a racist regime" in Rwanda. Thompson indicated that such "fear-mongering" was "not in the least" in line with the

You would be happy just to sit
anyway that it is better than the
others. (b) Louis Brandeis



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It beautifully brought children into world of parties of tape, imagination and fun. Teacher-innovative was parents to provide children teachers' first person. But then, kids of word and other property with had recent getting first word source from children's resources, the children get into reading range of teachers' thought about the children that point to teach a person (teacher) and a word (word).

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JOBs: Now the

STEVEN JOBS, along with a partner, founded Apple Computer ten years ago. Today he's worth a quarter of a billion dollars. **PAUL WALTON** spoke to the Man behind the trail-blazing Macintosh.

STEVE JOBS sold his VW Beetle car and squandered it until he broke back in '76 to start Apple Computer with his mate, a luffer called Steve Wozniak. (Featured in April issue of *BOB*.) It paid off. Apple is now a billion-dollar company and he owns about a quarter of it.

Jobs is a wisp/Normal address to build the Apple II — that's what he did. Two million around the world — Jobs came up with the next thing, also. He's the man credited with bringing microcomputers, multiple window screens and some — or virtual representations of objects into the real and now in the cheaper Macintosh.

I believe in giving people great products as cheap as possible. I believe Jobs as he watches the product up-and-coming from Apple is the next future. (See the box.)

Steve is twenty-eight years old and made most of his money playing with computers or improving his talents. He dropped out of college to look to India when he was 18 and is a vegetarian. (He won't touch the words going on for 200 million dollars.)

You've only got to invent a thing. He says to know that Steve Jobs doesn't care what people think. (The rest is his opinion. He doesn't have a

About generating the Mac. If we could get a picture of the Queen using the hell, I'm sure they'd sell. We're not a design company. Mac is supposed to be the computer for the rest of us, but it really might help.

IBM want to crush us — they want us dead!

About IBM as our main rival. If a man I for up IBM would win all the PC market, though they don't deserve it. IBM just want to crush us — they want us dead!

On computers generally. "Most are just a load of junk. The game computers are more fun — software, games and feature software. Insurance companies graphics — that's where it's at today. I would like to build Apple II today. I'd write a neat piece of software."

"We don't have been two standards in our industry — and that's all. The Apple II or IIx and the IBM PC or II. The whole industry is converging on these two. We think that the Apple II operating system is a standard. There are more of them out there than any other computer in the world."

As you know, last year we achieved approximately \$1000

million revenue. That was good. Mainly Apple II. But it was going to be the major contributor to our success and remain that throughout the decade — which we absolutely want to do — because it's not a liability.

But revenue is going to be a billion dollars worth of Apple II in a year. The next major growth is going to be the sales and the types of very advanced machines.

We want to sell some of the latest computers per year. Per year, he emphasized. These PCs won't resemble those we use today. They'll be sold for a few hundred pounds and have immense storage and process ing power and great graphics. But the software is going to cost

a fortune. Expect to pay twice as much for a good package as you do today.

But Jobs doesn't think that most other computer suppliers will be around anyway. He thinks that by next year there'll only be the Apple II or the IBM PC selling. In volume for business or for the US home market. And then we'll see the rest of the home machines disappear which after achieving a role different.

Most computers are a load of junk.

The end of the PC as we know it. In 1988? Sure. Other people will ship together some random hardware — go they're operating

LEFT: Macintosh
RIGHT: Jobs
—There's the Macintosh
There's the memory. The video section's over here.
This is the RAM of ROM
and
Here's the millifurbs



What does all this mean for patient housing? Just perhaps that it means a closer relationship between the patient and the physician.

to the stage there's a hint of hearts and mind that spring are taken as Apple and IBM. They just want a new world of the face of the earth. I think that that's going to happen. They could have it - but we've not for me. We've got to bring too much in. We've got to bring too

But what if the receptor binds to a *transmembrane* protein? And does it work in reverse?

You add up all these things and the number of companies that can do good there — proven, half-baked — is satisfactory. That's OK. And the question is when will they do it? The answer is: I don't know. I think it'll be somewhere between now and never.

And on the on-screen side, I like the two programming languages that we use every day — also listed in the summer — Pascal and Basic and Java. You'll not only learn the skills to incorporate graphics in your program. Universities have been going wild at that Microsoft Pantheon since Basic program — ours is substantially better. You can make a whole bunch of decisions in code.

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1. **Introduction**

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Abstract

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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

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Abstract

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1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 2000; 283: 2689-2694.

Age Group	Percentage of Respondents
18-29	85%
30-39	75%
40-49	70%
50-59	65%
60-69	60%
70-79	55%
80+	45%

1000

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1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 2000; 283: 2689-2696.

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1111

RESEARCH IN PROGRESS



HERO WANTED

To make the seemingly impossible easier, we've developed within the worlds of the Earth the play-Long, hours. Mind-bogglingly-massive work. Precious little chance of survival. Interested?

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Designed by John van Ryn
for the Atari-Intec,
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ColecoVision, Commodore 64
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 **ACTIVISION**

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As regular graphics begin to reach their limit on existing microcomputers, creative hackers given to whistling in the bath are turning en masse to the growing potential of computerised music. And the technologies are coming together, too. 'Q' — BIG K's own mystery musician — brings us up to date with the new creative possibilities (and rape our knuckles when we don't learn our scales).

All together now ...

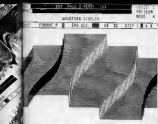
Music, Maestro, Please!



If YOU've ever tried to make music with your mouse you probably know that it's OK for counting 'Happy Birthday' but there's just no way it can be used for making 12 inch remixes. This is

"Q" posing with Yamaha and "Aurore Zorro" street goggles. Lens are optional.





The Hills Are Alive... with the
Sounds of Music! Winner of the
Academy Award for Best Picture
and Best Musical Score, this
musical is a true masterpiece.

Intensive music rehearsal only was reserved for advanced students.

The good news is HSC which stands for Musical Instrument Digital Interface, and what it means is that music-making with your voice has jumped into hyperspace.

Service the next year, new BNC technology hardware is going to hit the streets, and in conjunction with the new Indigap and Synchrotron (more about them later) at 201-260-0444, we'll have a three-in-one hardware is going to be relatively strong options start around 1990. This means that you'll be able to create made in your money by using BNC's multifunctional hardware, and that you will be able to site to run your system with the BNC's systems and take advantage of all the latest technology. *—David Smith*

More good news is that some of this new hardware is already available. If you've got a Commodore 64 (SuperC) adaptor, will become available for Spectrums, Orions and just it is here (interchangeable, you'll be able to use a number of 68000 compatible cycles in the system).

The problem is that there does not seem to be a list of software spread at the moment so all you hackers out there had better start writing some! Another problem is that not all hard-

system with regard to this
are Syco Systems — see
address at end of article.
Especially some of your bright
spots will design a lot of
hardware which Big E's
readers could build cheaply,
while interfaces for popular
movies are still thin on the
ground.

LOWEN ANDROPOGON has many varietal categories. The first historically speaking is the heart-twinning variety, which still exists even today. It is a very common variety to create combs and another one with flowers and seeds like those of the other varieties. These varieties are often found in tropical regions (like the Caribbean) and in the other parts of the world.

Year	2000	2001	2002
2000	100	100	100
2001	100	100	100
2002	100	100	100

[illegible]

100

[illegible]

The sort of equipment method — while not producing the most clearcutting of sounds — will let you hear the most compatible music you and your system can make some very respectable-sounding music.

The second category of systems are the digital systems and they tend to be very expensive at the moment. This is because of the big memory shift is required in store and manipulate sounds digitally. These sounds are short, and as digital from analogue are relatively cheaper than analogue making digital systems

One of the best of this type of monitors was the Line Event and most of the monitors on the market seem to follow similar principles of design. The console we stored on EPROM and a microprocessor enables you to program someone. The



were manufacturers were to actually know what's going on! Some people have started making MIDI interfaces for more popular systems so that you can hook them up to such other and so others. The amount to

[illegible]

**MUSIC
MASTRO
PLEASE
Continued**

The all-dedication Fort Fortitude, rather than up-market than your usual digitalized, it "computer" sounds that reproduce their digitally, after which, some special sound software, it "trans" them. Pricey though.



advantage of these machines over their analog counterparts (analog machines) is that the sound chips are digital recordings of real drums and some many new machines have great "pitch control" some really amazing sounds can be created and programmed.

Programs may also be stored on cassette. Although many use various sort systems to enable them to be played with some types of synth and many are of present MIDI interfascible, though this should change with time.

Digital

Other major types of digital synth are those that sample (i.e. record) and manipulate sounds digitally. One of the most popular is the Fairlight — that's the one you tend to hear most of on Top of the Pops. Basically these synths digitally record using microphones or direct input of an analog and transport it to a digital in other words or polyphonic mode. They also enable you to create your own library of sounds as they do, from more advanced are the PPGs, Synthesizers and Fairlights — instruments that enable you to digitally record sound and then to manipulate and combine sounds with the aid of special software. These synths also enable you to compare by storing sequences of notes and allow you to edit these sequences together.



These machines are the most advanced and thus the most expensive but these most will be MIDI compatible it will be possible to write a program for a piece of music as your own — and then be able to interface your own with these "vapor" synths in a recording studio. These are the instruments that are now being used extensively to create the new, clean, heavily produced music that is in the pop charts. When used with the latest digital disks and tape machines truly amazing sounds can be created. It's worth noting that very few records have real drummers anymore and that lots of really natural horns, strings and even human voices are being produced by these new digital machines.

Another category of sound creation that is now available is called FM Synthesis. This system is being developed by Yamaha for their new range of synths, and while being more compact to use because the parameters of sound creation are larger produce very "clean" sounds that are often very "natural" sounding. They use ROM patch cartridges for sound storage. These new Yamaha synths are MIDI compatible but however many players used to the advantages of instant sound modification of analogues synths find sound creation as these new synths a bit tedious, as for before you buy, as well as these keyboard synths Yamaha are bringing out a more speci-

1987. The Roland MC-303 Synthesizer Using the MIDI computer language — a sort of musician's MIDI Bus — all these synths and modules can be linked with digitally to create with your own digital computer music. (There's all your hardware, Audio Power!)

ally placed of music making which more the more played in MIDI as they become.

If you've been wanting TV, you may have heard a thing called a Fairlight CMI (computer music interface). It's been featured in a number of music related programmes. This beauty is a class all of its own (though some might argue otherwise!) as I thought we'd go into some more detail on this lovely (and still expensive) bit of Australian hardware.

Anteater? Yep, that's right. The Fairlight comes from Green Udder and lap and has a that around 1975-1978 two young lads were working on a music synthesizer computer when they decided that they could also use the machine to make music... well, they left their remote questioning but from that Fairlight was the started by 1979.

The design philosophy of this machine is such that it is constantly software and hardware updatable and to this end they have a huge staff working on software (which is now already big time) and have updated hardware perfectly.

Continued on page 91





YAMAHA



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THE DEADLY TUNNELS OF ZARNON



by Micheal Beaton for SPECTRUM

350 PRINT**"***** AND "C" IS THE
HIGHER
360 PRINT** THE NATIONAL BY R.I
370 PRINT**

380 PRINT** THIS WARE IS FOR TO
D PEOPLE

410 PRINT**ENTER THE PLAYERS NAMES

415 PRINT**PLAYER 1. INPUT A

420 PRINT**PLAYER 2. INPUT B

430 PRINT**ON HORSE. INPUT C

470 PRINT**MOUNT. INPUT F

480 IF F=0000 THEN G=0

490 GOTO C

500 PRINT**"PLACE YOUR BET/HOT HORSE

E THEN G=0

510 PRINT**THE HUNDRE FROM THE TOP ARE

520 PRINT**

530 PRINT**

540 PRINT**

550 PRINT**

560 PRINT**

570 PRINT**"ON HORSE" INPUT F

575 PRINT**MOUNT. INPUT F

580 IF F=0000 THEN F=0

590 PRINT**"PLACE YOUR BET/HOT HORSE

E THEN G=0

600 PRINT**THE HUNDRE FROM THE TOP ARE

610 PRINT**

620 PRINT**

630 PRINT**

640 PRINT**

650 PRINT**ON HORSE. INPUT C

660 PRINT**MOUNT. INPUT F

670 IF C=0000 THEN G=0

680 GOTO C

690 FOR L=1 TO 1000 NEXT

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700 PRINT**

710 PRINT**

720 PRINT**

730 PRINT**

740 PRINT**ON HORSE. INPUT C

750 PRINT**MOUNT. INPUT F

760 IF C=0000 THEN G=0

770 GOTO C

780 FOR L=1 TO 1000 NEXT

PRINT** THE NATIONAL BY R.I

790 PRINT**

800 PRINT**

810 PRINT**

820 PRINT**

830 PRINT**ON HORSE. INPUT C

840 PRINT**MOUNT. INPUT F

850 IF C=0000 THEN G=0

860 GOTO C

870 FOR L=1 TO 1000 NEXT

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880 PRINT**

890 PRINT**

900 PRINT**

910 PRINT**

920 PRINT**ON HORSE. INPUT C

930 PRINT**MOUNT. INPUT F

940 IF C=0000 THEN G=0

950 GOTO C

960 FOR L=1 TO 1000 NEXT

PRINT** THE NATIONAL BY R.I

970 PRINT**

980 PRINT**

990 PRINT**

1000 PRINT**

1010 PRINT**ON HORSE. INPUT C

1020 PRINT**MOUNT. INPUT F

1030 IF C=0000 THEN G=0

1040 GOTO C

1050 FOR L=1 TO 1000 NEXT

PRINT** THE NATIONAL BY R.I

1060 PRINT**

1070 PRINT**

1080 PRINT**

1090 PRINT**



1210 PRINT**

1220 IF F=0 THEN PRINT**"THE NATIONAL BY R.I"

1230 IF F=0 THEN PRINT**"THE NATIONAL BY R.I"

1240 IF F=0 THEN PRINT**"THE NATIONAL BY R.I"

1250 IF F=0 THEN PRINT**"THE NATIONAL BY R.I"

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1490 IF F=0 THEN PRINT**"THE NATIONAL BY R.I"

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1650 IF F=0 THEN PRINT**"THE NATIONAL BY R.I"

1660 IF F=0 THEN PRINT**"THE NATIONAL BY R.I"

ARCADE ALLEY

PAUL RAMBALI dons bone-dome and G-suit for some breathtaking air combat sequences

FOXBATS WERE NEVER LIKE THIS...

FROM THE moment you drop the coils in the slot and literally feel the jet engines rumble to life, you know you are in for a ride.

Mystar Electronics' M.A.C.R. 2 is the most sophisticated, the most hopelessly gripping laser game yet — one that uses real-life footage to put you in the cockpit of a modern jet fighter. Ever wanted to fly a crack team Air Force raid across the Golan Heights? Ever wondered what a victory roll looks like at 2,000 feet? All you have to do is scramble and go against us in this baby.

The hardware alone is impressive. Designed by Steve Plotkin, the programmer console and the special panoramic screen image interact with the word "real" — I promise you — physical sound effects to create a startling and highly addictive fantasy. The engine thrums beneath you, missiles impact with a distant thud, and as the jet banks and rolls, you feel yourself leaning helplessly into the turn.

Select a game option to start: either over flying — La

looking straight down on what is in fact actual footage of San Diego in California, or flying through — with a view straight ahead as though from a real cockpit — a series of linked scenes probably filmed in the cold, rocky terrain of the American South West.

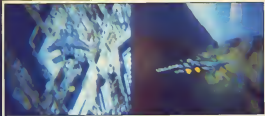
THRILLS AND SPILLS LASER-STYLE

In both options, your war-torn Military Air Command Hunter jets superimposeduring computer graphics, battle first — over flying — definitely looks the excitement of the latter. It's much slower and, despite targets on the dash, gaspoids and industrial sites below, your attention is drawn to the madhouse business of dodging enemy jets and coils that could mean the game is the all-too-familiar pattern of games like *Bomber*.

Everyone but the M.A.C.R. 2 converts will get straight away for the second game. Targets appear marked by red



ons
-suit
king
ices



puter-generated "windows" into which you must fire missiles as you flurrie across the landscape, moving in low over rocky outcrops and landing hard into valleys to subvert enemy soldiers. A steep climb takes you high into clouds that hide helicopter gunships, diving down again, your target is a big, big electric storm. A ball-rolling time takes you over some hills and into a hazardous fortified square. More on enemy garrisons have been, locking rockets on their own, and many lives have been spent mastering the knack of hitting them evaporating projectiles before they intercept. The Incredible Machine, previous (and costly) ravine finally opened out onto Parthians, with no target in sight and none for a well-earned victory roll.

Programmed by Chris Brainer and Fred Deveraux, M.A.C.W. This is not a roller coaster — afloat, along, high-speed, writhing between targets of sight and sound. Simply hanging on to the joystick and plummeting through the air is a hell, never mind scoring any points. The daredevil man-

oeuvre executed in the course of this 3D spectacle are a challenge for the strongest stomach. So everything is 18 that can reviewer ever wish that the most varied features, including which targets hit for you have caught up (but I didn't).

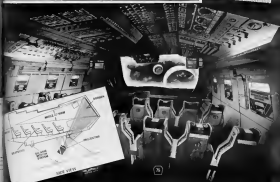
ALONG COMES EASTWOOD

Like Yatsu's Laser Golf Pro — a Pete Postlethwaite game super-imposed on actual footage of the Mount Fuji now circuit — M.A.C.W. It's real backgrounds are an eye-opening advance on Don Bluth's cartoon animation for Dragon's Lair. By the time you read this it will have been joined by Atari's Planet, incorporating footage from the Clint Eastwood film about stealing a Soviet jet. And it can only be a matter of time before you are sitting alongside Knight Rider or even playing tennis — with John McEnroe. Imagine the scored effects on that!

RELAX-IT'S ONLY A VIDEO GAME



ROLL OVER NINTENDO!
After the success of their 747 Flight Simulator (reviewed in EOE No. 1), the mighty Rediffusion company have turned their hand to lighter things. By the time you read this, the good citizens of Toronto, Canada, will be forking out their dollars for the privilege of a trip aboard the world's first Space Flight Sim — forty million dollars' worth. Up to 40 posters at a time get a guided tour round the Solar System — using sim techniques familiar from Mariner and Voyager probes. Even the inside of the capsule is equipped & in mode, with warnings about vacuum, etc. Also featured: asteroids, Jupiter orbit, and near brushes with man-made debris. Can't wait.



CONFESSIONS OF A COMPUTER SNOB!



By
**ANDY
GREEN**

I... I'VE GOT this friend who thinks he might be... a computer snob! What advice can you give me — uh — my friend? Is it contagious? He says the Spectrum is "a load of garbage", the Commodore 64 is "wildly overpriced and a load of garbage", the Am's graphics are just "garbage", and when somebody mentions the Dragon or T199/14A he gives a contemptuous snort and waves his hand in dismissal (sometimes he mutters "garbage" or "toy" under his breath as well). He will only program on a BBC model B. Does my friend need professional help? I am very concerned.

Name and address supplied

A PROGRAMMER WRITES

Computer snobbery isn't the nicest of illnesses. There's no doubt about it. But not all of it is as blatant as your prob — ah, that is, your friend's problems or the opinion of Sir Robin. Sir Dandruff, who aired his views in a recent interview with BIG K.

"It's obvious to anyone who looks into the subject of snobism a BBC is totally superior to any of the sub-C1,000 models available now, yeh?"

"I mean, look," explained Sir, with obvious disdain, "even the much-revered Sinclair QL has only four colours on the screen at top, yeh? And useless sound?"

"And what is one to think of the Spectrum's absolutely garbage colour scheme?", wondered Sir, shaking his head, and then leaning forward confidently. "A machine for absolute plebs and, yeh?"

Some people have been permanently damaged by

exposure to computer snobbery, and need into a life of Spectrum programming. Take, for instance, Tangle Smith, recently voted Spectrum Programmer of the Week for his classic shoot 'em up *The Capitalist Alien*. Some might say Sir Don Don Stone and (Squashed) The Scarlet Pimpernel. But it's an extract from an interview he gave to *100%* magazine last year at his Spanish Villa purchased with royalties from his two hits.

CAPITALIST PLOT

"Sir, Sinclair sets to represent for, or bringing the money to the masses, so to speak he is *The Spectrum* is a people's machine in the truest sense of the word. It's just like a Volkswagen."

"Er, the Capitalist reported money such as the establishment BBC more — run by extreme right wingers as everybody in the know... er, knows — go for a

large profit margin to swallow the waiting days and the unemployed for their hard earned wages?" Barpan told us, sipping from his dry Martini and taking a drag from his cigar. "Or, at, supplementary benefit," he added thoughtfully.

Some of the most distinguished computer photo artists the highlight their radiance, glass, and by becoming software artists with flat magazines. When they gain a program into the dust and spit on its long remains, some try to justify their actions by claiming they are working out the good programs from the staff.

Tom No K's Hoffmann, variously described by experts in the field as a 'bipolar test', a job and a mob defends his remarks.

"Computers," he begins, "he mansions were lingering his earlobe and looking away to one side, 'are capable of much better."

The main reason why games aren't very good is the main reason is that one programmer can only do so much. Programs written by some are going to be much, much better. Take the Hobbit for example.

Really, although it was good at the time, The Hobbit is a very simple adventure without graphics, as in the BBC version, I really can't worth playing," he added.

"I don't know about you,

but arcade games simply bore me to tears," he grinned. "They're all the same. Once you've played Space Invaders, you've played them all."

However, some small retailers and software houses have been claiming that large software houses with more advanced backing will be the death of them. Jack Fudge — who runs Cheap Jack software from the back room of a run down fish and chip shop in Romford — agrees.

CORPORATE GREED

"Imagine," says Fudge "An Rug Rite. And blip on 'Software Projects'! But! Sporting blip on blip on blip on I want a decent blip on 'Blip on'! Imagine, these what they do," he added, pausing to pick out a chip from his desk and chew it gloomily.

"Real fancy package!" will does it, yet make me words, boy. We as the customer knows what it's getting, know what I mean? Some of that fancy gold stuff — we wrap the customer in chip bags so as you can see just where you're getting! One one, mind you," he continued, pointing to a torn cardboard box over in a corner spilling green-potato chip bags onto the floor.

Mr Fudge, whose company's bread and butter is the games tape 'One Thousand

Super Awesome One Link Games For The Jupiter Ace', claims that big companies are 'competing' to push the smaller companies out of the marketplace. He cites the instance that his tape for the Jupiter Ace was selling 'lots of units' a week until about six months ago, when for some reason he suddenly wasn't able to sell any at all.

"I pretty obvious to me, you know what I mean, that this was not unconnected you know what I mean, with Virgin Games bringing out a new batch of programs, and you with me?" Fudge told BBC K clearly.

But what can be done to help the troubled small? We asked Dr S. Verducci, a top specialist in the field, for some handy tips.

"Don't let me read an American magazine called BYTE — if necessary lend him BBC K retroactively."

"Make him use a Spectrum at least once a month at first, then with increasing frequency. If the case is very bad, start him off with just counselling a Spectrum keyboard for five seconds at a time."

"Burn any books by Lance Lavender or Rodney Zale."

"Make him use tape readers again instead of his new disc drive. Nothing humbles a reader so."

"If none of the above works, shoot him. Or yourself."



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We're waiting...



TONY HINTON

Hare Lifts

for NES-20 by KEITH HUGHES

Step the rabbit along the poles. When over a lift hit the fire buttons on your joystick. Keep going till you get the carrot at the top — watch out for falling barrels. Eight levels to complete!



1 POKE134,142:POKE134,142:POKE134,142

2 GETMEM=000

3 GETSP=121

4 POKE200,70...

5 H=100

6 C1=0 C2=1

7 GET200,60+200

8 L=0 B=1

9 RESTORE

10 POKE200,0:POKE134,1

11 POKE200,0:POKE134,120

12 POKE134,127

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WARNING

Anybody will say, "Warning!" if the password isn't... and guess, it's wrong — it's not a password. Please, only use the best ones.



ILLUSTRATION: DANNY JOHNSON

continued on page 83

System 3 Software...Graphically Amazing!

DEATH STAR INTERCEPTOR

LAUNCH



Screen 1

APPROACH



Screen 2



DEFENDERS BATTLE



Screen 3

INTERCEPT BATTLE



Screen 4

VIEW



Screen 5

LAZER CYCLE



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RECEIVE 20% OFF
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COLOR 7



VICTORY



Screen 6
CAN YOU REACH 10?

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available on Discs
and all good stores.



LAZER CYCLE

The M.C.P has selected you to ride on the deadly grid, two screens of strategy and action, multiple skill levels, hi-score table, pause facility, demo mode.

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CHANGING CHARACTER

**NIGEL FARRIER continues
his how-to series on
Atari graphics . . .**



THIS MONTH I intend to give you a brief overview of how to redefine the character set on the Atari 400 and 800. My eventual aim, after creating Artic Mode 4 next month, will be to use this to write a short game for you. As I have not written it yet myself your guess will be as good as mine as to how it will turn out!

In-built characters

The Atari holds 256 characters in ROM or Read Only Memory. It actually only holds half of them but who is counting? Because the characters are situated in ROM we hit our very first snag (and you thought that this was going to be easy!). You cannot write to ROM to change them. Fortunately Atari did give us location 756. If you POKE 17641 you will get back the number 234. What this number actually refers to is 'page' 234 in the computer's memory. As a page is 256 bytes long, page 234 is pointing to 234*256 which (for those of you without a calculator) is 57344. Lo and behold this just happens

to be the RAM memory address of the ROM and it is the beginning of the data for the in-built character set.

This is therefore going to make our job simpler less — you were right, this is going to be easy after all. All we have to do is to POKE memory location 756 with another number and the computer will then believe that the character set is somewhere else and start using that one. You've probably guessed by now that we will point it to our own redesigned set.

Yet another point to remember here. Every time you execute a GRAPHICS statement, location 756 is reset to 234. You must therefore remember to POKE this location with the page number of where your character set resides. If not your display will not be quite what you expected.

Relocating the character set

All we have to do now is to decide where to put said character set. The normal place for this is at the top of RAM, otherwise

known as MEMTOP. The location of MEMTOP is held in location 108. POKEing 108 will give you different results depending upon whether your machine is a 50K, 32K or 48K model. In order to stop our character set being written over by things such as a display list, we have to fool the Atari into thinking that it has less memory by POKEing location 108 with a number less than it is already stored there.

As I will show you in a moment, we have to reserve 4 pages (i.e. 1024 bytes) at the top of memory for our character set. So naturally you would expect to enter the command POKE 108, (MEMTOP-4).

Wouldn't you? No —



16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16

FIGURE 1

unfortunately certain functions will overwrite MEMTOP so we will have to lower the location by even more. Normally I take it off of 4 just to be on the safe side.

How the character set is stored

Each character is stored as a series of 8 bytes. If we look at the character 'A' it is stored as 9,34,80,100,100,176,100,0. Figure 1 shows how this makes up the letter.

The character is on a grid of 8 by 8. Each of the eight rows is used to calculate a number from 0 to 255 depending upon which square is filling it (i.e. shows on the screen) or not (i.e. background). Therefore, the second row we would have the binary number 00111100 (or 66 in decimal), and the sixth row it would be 01100110 (or 102 in decimal). One thing of note here. All characters have pairs of adjacent blocks filled in. You will not find a character with only one block on its own as this would give an artefact effect on the screen. We will be using that with great effect in our game (I hope).

There is only one more major stumbling block to overcome. That is, that, although the letter 'A' has an ASCII code of 65, it is in fact the 33rd character stored in memory! Word, but at least there is some sort of logic to it. Figure 2 shows that the first 32 graphics characters have been swapped so that they now run from



FIGURE 2

the 64th character in memory.

As you can see, if you intend only modifying the lowercase letters there is no problem as they are still in their correct place.

As each character is eight bytes of data long, to obtain the start of any lowercase letter we have to multiply its position by 8 before adding the result to `POKE(768*56)` — the location for the start of the character set.

Having muffed on for long enough let us get down to some programming.

Your new character set

You now have a choice to make. If you are going to change only some of the characters then it pays you to copy — from ROM to your reserved place in RAM — the whole of Star's set and then to change the ones you want. If you are not going to use any of them then the step will be pointless. We, however, will be using a large part of the original so our first step is to transfer it over. Our

program will therefore start
`10 MEMTOP=POKE
 (106) POKE 106,
 MEMTOP-8:
 GRAPHICS 0
 20
 ROMSET=(MEMTOP-
 4)*256 FOR X=1 TO 1
 30 POKE
 ROMSET+X,PEEK
 (57344+X),NEXT X
 35 FOR X=768,
 ROMSET TO 768`

Line 10 reserves our area of memory for us and gets rid of what was there by executing a `GRAPHICS 0` statement. Line 20 is a `FOR/NEXT` loop that looks at the values in ROM and `POKEs` these into our reserved area. Line 30 then tells the computer where our new character set resides. This whole program takes about 10 to 15 seconds and can be speeded up by using a machine code program. Space, unfortunately, does not permit that this time.

First... all we have to do is to change the ones we want and we are in business. Just as an example for now I will show you how to change one of the characters. I am going to change the 'hash' symbol (the one above the 3) into a true British pound sign.

CHARACTER TYPE	ORDER IN MEMORY	ASCII ORDER
UPPERCASE NUMBERS & PUNCTUATION	0 to 63	32 to 95
GRAPHICS CHARACTERS	64 to 95	0 to 31
LOWERCASE & SOME GRAPHICS CHARACTERS	96 to 127	96 to 127

FIGURE 3

First you have to map out on paper (graph paper is best!) how it will appear. Then calculate the eight numbers you will have to `POKE` into memory. In Figure 3 I have designed a pound sign and done just that.

The hash symbol is the 35th character so, according to Figure 2, it will be the 9th character in memory. We therefore need to `POKE ROMSET+(3*8)` with the first number and so on. Our next few lines therefore look like,

```
40 FOR X=1 TO  

  7:READ A:POKE  

  ROMSET+(3*8)+  

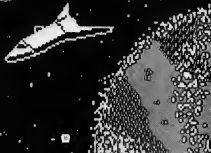
  X,A:NEXT X  

  50 DATA  

  0,38,54,48,134,48,126,0
```

If you now `RUN` this program, every time you type `SHIFT` and 3 you will get a pound sign — until, that is, you type in `GRAPHICS 0` without `POKEing` 768 with `ROMSET+768`!

Now I have got you all totally confused I will try and make it worse next month!



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They Can Read Us ANYTIME ...

IT WAS nice to read a computer magazine with a news section that didn't pander to all and sundry, but didn't automatically slag everyone off either — and included the very interesting and perhaps poignantly controversial Budgetcut Bees story.

Also welcome was the inclusion of articles about computer PS/OPS rather than just computers, as well as equally rare topics like real flight simulators and computer crime — umm. Don't ease up in the features department (Paul Watson certainly gets around).

The software reviews were superb, I think probably the best I've seen — an opinion formed after reading every magazine around. Don't just review games, though. A word processor and a data base reviewed in each issue could be useful. I was also pleased to see that reviews weren't completely dominated by Spectrum programs: too many people forget that there's. He after ZX. Especially good to me was the sprinkling of Dragon reviews. It's a machine a lot of magazines tend to overlook, especially in the software area, and they seem to forget they could be losing about 150,000 potential readers.

The personality reviewer is a real touch but Chris don't really serve much purpose — by the time a game reaches the top, it's hardly necessary to trumpet it much more. Another major weakness is that Chris have an odd taste, but towards machines which have sold well.

In the hardware department I really enjoyed Squaring Up. I mean, what's wrong with a bit of good-natured gossip?

I loved in Demol Driver. It was no worse than any I've entered from any other magazine and better than many, but really, no-one's really likely to play these pseudo-break games. Small utilities would be really preferable as well as leaving extra space for another Fabulous Feature or two, perhaps even an additional Razy Regular or some more Heavenly Hardware.

The magazine's title is, well, horrible. It's a shame to spoil Classy Contents with a Half Name.

Last of all, a couple of personal questions:

1. Is Eddie Ballbage any relation?
2. Richard Burton can't be, surely?

Keep up the good work. This is at least one copy you'll sell next month in fact. I reckon you could find yourselves with a Big Classic.

Cameron M. Black, Glasgow.

Gunning Blag

Your free gift is less 1 was a bit of a disappointment that ended my well. I was very disappointed to be unable to find anything as good in the shops. Could you please, please send me some Big E computer tapes, or tell me when I can buy one.

P.S. Have your mag.

J Davis,
Barnsley upon Tyne.

We had a lot of correspondence to our Big E cassette, which we have prefer to call a Data Disc. The magazine store place to — the other news service, the whole thing was completely lost in the post. I'm sorry to hear that you had to order them in the post and even then, there still was a two left over. Standby for an upcoming special offer.

Many thanks for your letter, Cameron. A Marvellous Mischief, A Splendid Scurry Post to Beak About — as we have here by printing (early) all of it. Regarding reviews, we will continue to try and review stuff for as many months as possible. On this subject, all things to BARR — what do other readers think? All magazines do it, and some of them feel they can stop doing it. What's the merits of going on in letters, or do as Cameron suggests and start incorporating more letters? We progress, in upcoming issues, to cover not a little in the direction of the letter.

I answer your personal questions:

1. Yes, Eddie Ballbage is related to the legendary Charlie Ballbage, inventor of the letter.
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CONGRATULATIONS

On what? For having the best computer magazine? Yes, I think Big K is the best in the known universe. All the reviews, news, features simply are great. And you don't put too many ads in, like so many other mags. Can I let you into a secret? I'm saying all these good things so you'll get the printed Dope! Sorry! Richard McKinnon, Sandridge, Co Down. Thanks, then. Your love is in the post.

I think your new magazine is fabulous. Your reviews are excellent. Big K is also one of the most colourful magazines I've ever seen. Your magazine brings a new dimension to computers. M. Shannon, Southend, Essex. That's nothing. You should see what the Editor can do with word processing.

CONGRATULATIONS

Your new magazine Big K is absolutely excellent. Well done! It's good to see a magazine that not only lets computer programs but lets you watch games and the best. I placed my order for No. 2 as soon as I had put down No. 1.

Warren Crawford
Brewster, Devon

Thanks, Warren ... your work reflects

Enterprising Reader

I HAVE heard rumours that the Enterpriser will be able to accept and run both Spectrum and Commodore 64 programs. Please could you clarify these rumours, one way or the other?

John Piles, Wetherhampton.

The good news! Enterpriser will be launching two converters this September along with their computer. These will convert Sinclair and BBC Basic into Enterpriser Basic.

The bad news is that game writers in machine code are unwilling to do the conversion. There are no prizes available for Enterpriser peripherals as yet, and even The Shadow has been unable to defeat the slightest misfortune of a whipper that says there may be plans for a Commodore converter. We'll keep you informed.

Electron Lost

Beautiful magazine — I'm impressed! I am soon to own an Atari Electron and would like to know if you are going to list programs for it.

David Wayne, Leeds.

Most BBC programs better than those in Month 7) will run on the Electron without need a few conversions to do so. However, you'll be disappointed with just — at least so far as I'm concerned — by the knowledge that the Electron has been taken at the end of every section. We'll be looking for anybody that will have a look at the end of every section.

Putting The 'A' Team On HOLD

All as a component specialist for a multinational electronics company and one of my hobbies is using my BBC B computer. I was therefore interested in your February programmer article (BUILD A CHIMPANZEE — by G. Rogers). However I would like to draw your attention to the differences between a 2044 or 2128 and a 2044 and 2128.

The A versions are replacing the ordinary versions from some manufacturers and although they are compatible in most ways are programmed entirely differently.

- 1 They are programmed at 1000000 Hz, 200000 Hz
- 2 They do not use a fixed delay pulse

Instead they use so called 'intelligent' or 'adaptive' programming algorithms which apply a time pulse followed by a frequency pulse. Further time pulses are applied until a speed verify occurs, and then an overprogram pulse of time of four times as long as the total number of 140 pulses is applied (manufacturers vary in their algorithm). After the complete program is programmed, a verify at 1000000 Hz is performed.

The intention of these algorithms is to speed up the programming time and also to ensure that every bit is programmed fully.

The duration of the pulses can vary from 4 to 100ms and a level 50 ms pulse is NOT permitted — it can corrupt other bits on the same column.

Typically the 2044 will program in one and a half minutes (over three 7 minutes for doing a 2044) — now available — could otherwise take 40 minutes! The net effect of all this is that plugging an A version into a 2044 will kill it!

Could I suggest a follow up article to cover a programmer for A versions? The 12 5e and 5e could easily be obtained from the 15e auxiliary power output of the 15e and the modified code section of the programs modified to follow these intelligent algorithms.

J.P. Cunningham, Tebury, nr. Bishop's Cleeveford

HEAT GELATIN version: These are new chips, as you say, and aren't as available in retail shops. The 15e power line you mention is the 15e with 12 12e, and this would do very nicely on your Link unit. An extension line to convert the BBC B Charge Line to work with A version chips. For now use only the 2044 and 2128 versions with the Charge line.



But Does He Have A Parrot?

I WAS very interested in Tony Tyler's review of the Atari 800 in Big K 1. To my knowledge, this is the first time a magazine has given this machine a good review other than to praise the graphics and claim it to be a video games machine. Can you recommend a good basic manual for the Atari?

Also, I take a Spectrum 48K to sea with me as it is easier to carry than the Atari. No one on board has had any luck in it with Vaseline. We are getting desperate! Can you offer any clues?

A.C. Laws, M.S. Eton, Somewhere in Sea

The Editor writes: Well, Paul, what's the question of a decent first user manual for the Atari machine is a thorny one. There is an excellent expert manual for the Atari, by Chris Crawford — but it's a bit hard to read. For newcomers, the Atari manual (as it is) is better over than the other manuals and being, or at least, the Atari Basic, by Bill Currie — is probably the best. I learned on it, anyway.

As for Vaseline, none of us have ever any luck at all. No doubt somebody out there can swing in with a tip or two.



Wildly Underrated

BIG K is excellent — its only fault being its lack of a letters page and the typing system for games. For example, Alc-A-Zone would be wildly underrated in BIG K.

Tim Handy, Bishop's Cleeveford.

The problem, the old boss, with starting a letters page is that if you haven't been in a magazine long enough to attract letters you can't type them! As for the Alc-A-Zone system, we felt that too many other magazines are

publishing some very three-four-10 grid charts underneath soft copy — you need a calculator to solve some of these! We use our Alc-A-Zone rating system (don't forget the Alc-A-Zone) in order to promote good writing from the reviewers. We figure that if the reviewer hasn't told you just what you need to know in the 'copy', then no reviewer is worth the trouble. We think we'll make our Alc-A-Zone rating system a bit more useful to you by making you really have to think about it. What do other readers think?

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The first machines allowed the recording of sounds for up to three seconds with a usable bandwidth of frequency of up to 10k. They have recently updated the hardware, called "voice cards", and this now means that sampling bandwidths go up to 15k. As well as being able to sample sounds it is possible to modify and combine sounds by using the operating software. Much of the sound creating process enables the user to change the wave form of a sound with a light pen.

As well as sampling along with recorded and created sounds to a keyboard the machine can record up to eight tracks of sequential information and store this in real time when the keyboard is played. Some of this recording can be edited to what is called the "Page 8 track" and it is this interface which affords the machine such fantastic compositional scope.

Different

All the sounds in a composition can be reprogrammed as required and can be played by a completely different set of sounds. This allows for pretty wild experimentation... as well as this because the Fairlight has eight output ports each with a control knob, you can control pitch, sustain the duration, change the frequency, and so on.

Now that the sampling of sounds is all the way up to 15k the quality of sound is pretty stunning and at £25,000 plus it's pretty expensive too. But remember you don't have to buy one (you can hire them). So if you're considering something of this it won't be too long before you may see your store to operate a Fairlight because they'll soon have MIDI interfaces (you'll probably still need a Fairlight programmer since they're complex machines).

The next step is the 4000 CPU Fairlight which is going to be the series 10 which will employ 16bit (as opposed to a 16bit microprocessor and will be able to operate in 16 track digital tape recording as opposed to that present).

also to sample sounds for 2 minutes.

Partly as a result of the introduction of digital systems like PPOs, Fairlights, and Synclaves, synth programming has become something of an art and many top producers like Trevor Horn and Midge Ure will not venture into the studio without their programmes. In which traditional sense of musicianship are still very relevant the awareness is beginning to change. Is the future a combination of musical and programming skills will be needed to make music. This is already evident in the new trendy labels like Trevor Horn's 4TT.

Combination

MIDI makes possible many more combinations of notes and rhythms and thus allows music making will become possible for more makers but it still means that you will have to have a rudimentary knowledge of keyboard playing (although other instruments can be used keyboards are still the big favourite).

But what if you can't play? Your artificial music programming is somewhat understanding a lot of musical at the moment, but industry observers reckon that it will be at least 3-4 years before you'll be able to have a true into a mini-synth system and have it played with the sounds of your choice.

Sound data bases might soon be available and it looks like the price of Synclaver type technology seems sure to come down within the next few years.

A lot of software for writing music on popular micro's (using a keyboard) will have to be written and a lot more MIDI compatible hardware should be coming onto the market. Meanwhile, hold on... and if you've got some related progs, send them in. P.S. I would like to thank Phil Shepherd for his help in preparing this article.

For information about products mentioned in this article, write to "Q" at: 800 G (music) IPC Magazines Kings Reach Tower Stamford St. LONDON SE1 5LE

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BUCKWORTH HOME COMPUTING

Abstract

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Abstract

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